

- 1a** 1 11th February 1990 2 free 3 lawyer 4 leader 5 prison
 6 toilet 7 better 8 1989 9 president 10 apartheid

- 1b** 1 Africa 2 separate 3 were not 4 were 5 could not 6 wanted

2a and 2b

Model answers:

1 Oliver Tambo.

He was Nelson’s friend. They met at university. He was a lawyer and started a youth group of the ANC with Nelson.

2 Evelyn.

She was Nelson’s first wife. She was not happy with Nelson because he was always away. Their marriage ended.

3 Winnie.

She was Nelson’s second wife, and she was a lot younger than him. She supported his work, but their marriage ended too.

4 F. W. de Klerk.

He was president of South Africa. He worked with Nelson and they won the Nobel Peace Prize together.

2c *Reader’s own answer.*

3a 1 Nelson’s father’s friends; he was very intelligent

2 The university; they wanted to keep the vote as it was (not fair).


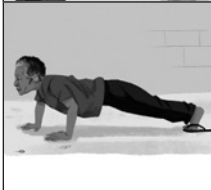
3 The government; they did not want him to start any more protests.

4 People around the world; they read the news about Sharpeville, and they were angry.

5 The police; they found Nelson’s papers.

6 P. W. Botha; he wanted to stop the protests and the fighting.

3b *Model answers:*

	Who is in the picture?	Where are they and what are they doing?	Why is this picture important?
	People protesting	They were in a peaceful protest in South Africa, but the police came and eighteen people died.	Because Nelson understood that peaceful protests did not work.
	Nelson Mandela	He is trying to be strong in prison on Robben Island.	Because he used the discipline he learnt in sport at the Clarkebury Institute and Healdtown College.

