

**1a** 1 Pakistan      2 India      3 Bangladesh

**1b** 1 1947  
 2 Great Britain  
 3 Hinduism  
 4 New Delhi  
 5 He was a leader in India and he fought for Indian independence.  
 6 Three: Bay of Bengal in the east, the Arabian Sea in the west, and the Indian Ocean to the south.

**2a** a 2    b 4    c 1    d 8    e 5    f 6    g 3    h 7

**2b Model answers:**

- 1 Mahatma Gandhi was born in Porbandar in the west of India. He was not happy at school.
- 2 Mohandas was thirteen, and he married a young girl called Kasturba.
- 3 Mohandas travelled to England on a ship. Everything in England was very strange for Mohandas.
- 4 Gandhi worked in South Africa as a lawyer. He wanted Indians to have more rights.
- 5 Gandhi chose to help the British in the Boer War and he started an ambulance group.
- 6 Gandhi started peaceful protests. He took salt from the sea, but he did not pay the British any money.
- 7 The police arrested many Indians and sent them to prison. Kasturba got ill and died there.
- 8 A Hindu man killed Gandhi in 1948. People from across the world came to say "goodbye" to him.

**3a Model answers:**

- 1 He learned to use a knife and fork.
- 2 He studied English.
- 3 He often had only bread for lunch.
- 4 He bought some nice English clothes and tried to learn to dance and to play the piano.

- 5 He walked everywhere because it was cheaper than the bus or the train.
- 6 He studied different religions and talked to his friends about religion.

**3b** 1 vote                      2 turban  
 3 sit                          4 travel  
 5 water; toilets          6 identity cards

**3c Model answers:**

- 1 The British bought cheap cotton. Then they sold the expensive clothes back to Indian people. Gandhi and other people made clothes with Indian cotton and destroyed their British clothes.
- 2 Untouchables could not go into temples or other people's homes, and their children could not go to school. Gandhi opened his ashram to untouchables and temples across India did the same thing.
- 3 India did not get independence after the war so people stopped working and closed everything down for a day.
- 4 Indians had to pay the British government for salt. Gandhi and other Indians walked to the sea, made their own salt and did not pay for it.

**4 Model answers:**

**Life:** be born    beliefs    die    get married    fight    government    illness    injured    kill    peaceful    religion    university    vote    war  
**Protest:** arrest    beliefs    colony    die    fight    government    independence    injured    kill    leader    peaceful    prison    religion    shoot    vote    war

**5a** Reader's own answer.

**5b** Reader's own answer.

**5c** Reader's own answer.

**5d** Reader's own answer.