- **1** 1 d **2** b **3** d **4** a
- 20 Model answers:

Main characters	Secondary characters	Minor characters
(with very important parts)	(with less important parts)	(with small parts)
		Mrs Joe
Pip		Orlick
	III. al. a. a	Biddy
	Estella Herbert  Magwitch Mr Jaggers  Miss Havisham Wemmick  Joe Gargery	Molly
		Compeyson
		Drummle
		Mr Wopsle
		Uncle Pumblechook

- 2b 1 Mr Jaggers 2 Compeyson 3 Orlick 4 Mrs Joe 5 Miss Havisham 6 Wemmick
- 2c Model answers:

**Molly and Mr Jaggers:** Molly was Mr Jaggers's housekeeper. He defended her when she was accused of murder.

Magwitch and Estella: Magwitch was Estella's father, but neither of them knew this.

**Magwitch and Compeyson:** They worked together. When they were arrested and taken to court, Compeyson said everything was Magwitch's idea. Compeyson was believed and he spent less time in prison.

**Biddy and Joe Gargery:** Biddy went to look after Mrs Joe after she was attacked. She married Joe after Mrs Joe died.

**Pip and Magwitch:** Pip helped Magwitch when he was an escaped prisoner. When Magwitch was free and made his money, he become Pip's secret benefactor. Pip tried to help him escape abroad again.

**Pip and Estella:** Pip always loved Estella, but she thought she was better than him and married Drummle. They meet again and fall in love at the end of the story.

- 3 Reader's own answers.
- 4 Model answers:

Letter	From	То	Why is the letter important?
I hOpe You aRe weL. I wiLL be Very haPy whEn I am wOoRKing with You in thE ForGe. We wil HAv a lot of FUN	Pip	Joe	It's the first time he writes and it is to Joe.

Letter	From	То	Why is the letter important?
Don't go home.	Wemmick	Pip	To warn him about Compeyson.
Burn this when you have read it. Wednesday is a good day to do what you have to do.	Wemmick	Pip	To tell him it is time to help  Magwitch escape.
If you come to the old house near the church on the marshes at nine this evening, I can give you some information about your uncle Magwitch. You must come alone.	Orlick	Pip	It is to trick Pip into going to meet him alone so he can catch and kill him.
I think it's time for me to go. I don't want to be in your way, and you'll do very well without me.  Don't worry about your debts. They're all paid.	Joe	Pip	It shows that Joe has learnt to write and that he has been kind enough to pay Pip's debts.

## 5 Model answers:

Work: apprentice, blacksmith, client, clerk, doctor, housekeeper, lawyer, servant, teacher, business

Crime: court, lawyer, criminal, strangle, hang, steal, defend, release, shackle

Life: adopt, bridegroom, die, engaged, have children, marry, wedding

## 6 Model answers:

- 1 Pip wouldn't have been beaten by his sister.
- 2 Miss Havisham wouldn't have adopted Estella.
- **3** Magwitch wouldn't have become Pip's benefactor.
- 4 Miss Havisham wouldn't have become so cruel.
- **5** Pip wouldn't have started a business and got married.
- 6 Pip would have asked Biddy to marry him before she married Joe.

## **7** Reader's own answer.