

1 1, 2, 5 and 7

2 1 to be 2 after
 3 threat 4 well
 5 younger 6 few
 7 will not 8 carefully

3 1 T 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 T

4 1 a 2 b 3 c 4 c 5 d 6 c 7 b 8 c

5 1 c 2 f 3 d 4 a 5 e 6 b

6 1 c 2 a 3 a 4 b

| 7 | |
|--|--|
| wet season | |
| the community breaks into smaller groups | |
| they eat many different fruits | |
| there is plenty of food | |
| from May to September | |

| 7 | |
|---|--|
| dry season | |
| the community comes together as a group | |
| food is difficult to find | |
| tension between males gets worse | |
| they eat a lot of termites | |

8 1 about 2 food
 3 first 4 nobody/no one
 5 few 6 the
 7 into 8 pull
 9 than 10 nest

9 1 KL 2 L 3 D 4 KL
 5 J 6 J 7 L 8 D

10 1 Jumkin attacked **an older** female.
 2 **Fire / The fires** destroyed three-quarters of the group's territory.

3 They found water in a dry **river**.
 4 Chimpanzees make drinking cups with their hands or with **leaves**.
 5 Chimpanzees push leaves down inside a tree and **lick** the water from them.

11 1 Male chimpanzees want to mate with as many females as possible.
 2 If a female is ready to mate, she has about a week to mate with as many males as she can.
 3 If the males in her group discover that she has left the group, they will not let her come back.
 4 An alpha male's job is to keep the group calm, but it was not easy.
 5 In the middle of one night, some of the younger males attacked David.
 6 The females in the group remembered that David was their alpha male, and they came to visit him.

12 1, 3, 5 and 8

13 1 strongest 2 frightened
 3 attack 4 threats
 5 near 6 suddenly

14 1 groom 2 females
 3 hierarchy 4 enemies
 5 bites

15 1 are 2 getting
 3 catch 4 found
 5 coming 6 drink
 7 burn 8 have not / haven't been
 9 are 10 will be

16 1 yes 2 yes
 3 no 4 no
 5 yes

- 17** 1 wet 2 hunt
3 prey 4 share
5 important 6 easier
7 mate 8 grooming
9 tensions 10 son

- 18** 1 has been
2 have worked
3 have lived
4 has left
5 have found
6 have not been

- 19** 1 brain 2 alone 3 termite
4 shake 5 sharp 6 habitat

- 20** 1 hurt; will die
2 fights; will have
3 meet; will fight
4 watch; will see
5 discover; will not let