Before-reading questions

- 1 a Reader's own answer.
 - **b** Reader's own answer.
 - c Reader's own answer.
- **2** a It was about animal families across the world.
 - **b** Because they made a TV programme about them before (Big Cat Diary).

During-reading questions

CHAPTER ONE

- 1 She is one of the Marsh Pride lions. She is important because she is their leader.
- **2** They live near the Mara River in the Masai Mara in Africa.
- 3 The lionesses hunt food for the pride and look after its cubs. The males fight other male lions and animals. They protect the pride.
- 4 The pride are Charm and her cousin Sienna and their children. Charm's children are Yaya, Tatu, Alan and Alanis. Sienna has her three-year-old son Red and her other young son and two daughters.

CHAPTER TWO

- 1 They hunt big animals wildebeest, buffalo and zebra.
- **2** They wait for many hours in the long grass. Then a buffalo or zebra comes near and the lionesses can kill it.
- **3** She walks slowly behind the wildebeest. Then she jumps on it and kills it.

CHAPTER THREE

- 1 Because there is lots of grass near the Mara River after the rain. The animals drink the water and eat the grass.
- **2** We do not know. Maybe she has a fight with a lion from a different pride.
- **3** Because they have lots of hair and other animals can see them easily.

CHAPTER FOUR

- 1 Because it is not hot, and it is dark. Other animals cannot see her, but she can see very well in the dark.
- **2** Because she is alone.
- **3** Yaya helps her.
- **4** They eat the wildebeest.

After-reading questions

- 1 Reader's own answer.
- 2 Reader's own answer.
- 3 Reader's own answer.
- **4** They are good news because they can give the pride new cubs. They are bad news because the young females (and males) must leave.
- **5** Because she and Yaya have new cubs. The new adult males will protect them and their cubs.

Exercises

CHAPTER ONE

- 1 1 leader 2 plains
- 3 female

- 4 hunt
- 5 fight
- 6 protect

- **7** safe
- 8 leave

CHAPTER TWO

- **2** 1 Lions like hunting big **animals**.
 - **2** They hunt wildebeest, **buffalo** and zebra.
 - **3** They wait for many hours in the long **grass**.
 - **4** Then a buffalo or zebra comes **near**.
 - **5** One day, Charm sees a big male **wildebeest**.
 - **6** Charm walks slowly behind the wildebeest. Then she **jumps** on it and kills it!

CHAPTER THREE

- **3** 1 When does it rain a lot?
 - **2** What do the animals drink and eat?
 - **3** How did Sienna get hurt?
 - **4** Why is Sienna hungry?
 - **5** Why are male lions bad at hunting?
 - **6** How does Yaya help the pride?

DYNASTIES: LIONS

CHAPTER FOUR

- **4 1** Charm often **hunts** at night.
 - **2** Other animals cannot **see** her easily.
 - **3** Wildebeest can **smell** very well.
 - **4** Charm slowly **comes** near the wildebeest.
 - **5** It does not **hear** her.
 - **6** Some hungry hyenas **come** for food.
 - 7 They can easily **kill** her.
 - **8** Then Red, Tatu and the other lions **find** Charm and Yaya.

CHAPTER FIVE



- **5 1** false
- 2 false
- **3** true
- 4 true
- **5** false
- 6 false

CHAPTER SIX



Down

- 1 farms
- 1 farmers
- **3** rhino
- 2 poison
- 4 wildebeest

- 5 cow

CHAPTER SEVEN



- **7** 1 Alanis is in the picture.
 - **2** She is leaving the pride.
 - **3** Because the new males do not want her in the pride.
 - 4 Reader's own answer.
 - **5** She is alone.

CHAPTER EIGHT



- **8** 1 f
- **2** a
- **3** c

4 e

- **5** g
- **6** d
- **7** b

Project work

Reader's own answers.