Before-reading questions

- 1 Reader's own answer.
- 2 Reader's own answer.
- 3 Reader's own answer.
- 4 Reader's own answer.

During-reading questions

CHAPTER ONE

- **1** 1759
- **2** The Nobel Peace Prize

CHAPTER TWO

- 1 Because she did not stand up on a bus so that white people could sit down.
- **2** She was the first president of the Tehran city court. This was special because she was Iran's first woman judge.
- 3 Guatemala

CHAPTER THREE

- 1 Emmeline Pankhurst
- **2** She threw herself under a racehorse to protest against women not being allowed to vote.

CHAPTER FOUR

- 1 The third wave started in the 1990s and the fourth wave started around 2012.
- **2** Our sex is either a boy or a girl it is how we are born. But our gender is made by our society.
- **3** The #MeToo movement talks about sexual harassment and crimes against women at work.

CHAPTER FIVE

1 a Yes, they did. Women were needed to work both in the army and in their home country. **b** Yes, it has. Women are now pilots, judges and astronauts, and they are leaders in business and politics.

c No, they don't. In the United Kingdom, more than three out of four businesses pay men more than women. In many jobs, men earn 10% more than women earn.

CHAPTER SIX

- 1 She was the first woman to win a Nobel Prize, and she is the only woman to win it for two different topics. She also helped to make X-rays.
- 2 Rosalind Franklin
- **3** She discovered a medicine for malaria.

CHAPTER SEVEN

- 1 She was a Member of Parliament in the United Kingdom.
- 2 She came from Sri Lanka (then called Ceylon).
- **3** She is the world's youngest female prime minister.

CHAPTER EIGHT

- 1 She was flying around the world.
- 2 Valentina Tereshkova
- **3** 1983

CHAPTER NINE

- 1 She fought for equal pay for women in tennis. She beat Bobby Riggs.
- **2** 2012

CHAPTER TEN

- 1 a Model answer: Yes, they do. Child marriage stops women from being equal to men.
 - **b** Yes, they did.
 - c No it isn't. People in lots of different countries are using #MeToo.

After-reading questions

- 1 Reader's own answer.
- 2 Reader's own answer.
- 3 Reader's own answer.

Exercises

CHAPTER ONE

- 1 1 false
 - 2 true
 - 3 true
 - 4 false
 - false
 - 6 true

CHAPTER TWO

2 1 b

2 c

3 b

CHAPTER THREE

- **3** 1 Emmeline Pankhurst was the **leader** of the fight for women to vote in Britain.
 - 2 In 1913, the **government** would not give women the vote.
 - **3** Emily Davison was very **brave** when she threw herself in front of a horse.
 - 4 Emmeline Pankhurst was arrested fifteen times.
 - **5** The police sometimes **forced** the suffragettes to eat.
 - **6** Italian women got the **vote** in 1945.
 - 7 In 2018, Saudi Arabian women were allowed to drive.

CHAPTERS FOUR AND FIVE

- 4 1 harassment
 - 2 philosopher
 - 3 gender
 - 4 feminism
 - 5 Islam
 - 6 pilot
 - 7 magazine
 - 8 social media

CHAPTER SIX

- **5** 1 In the past, women worked **in** other peoples' homes.
 - 2 Marie Curie is one of the big names of the 20th century.

- **3** Marie Curie came **from** Poland.
- 4 Lisa Meitner worked with Otto Hahn.
- **5** Tu Youyou discovered a medicine **for** malaria.

CHAPTER SEVEN

3 h 5 b

CHAPTER EIGHT

- 1 Amelia had lots of different jobs.
 - 2 In the morning, Earhart spoke on the radio.
 - **3** The USA had many women pilots.
 - **4** The first woman astronaut was Russian.
 - **5** Tereshkova went alone into space.
 - 6 It is now much easier for women to go into space.

CHAPTER TEN

- **8** 1 **What** are the Sustainable Development Goals?
 - **2** When did the UN introduce the goals?
 - **3 Who** took the government of Zimbabwe to court?
 - 4 Which countries are working on laws which help girls?
 - **5 Who** was convicted of sexual assault?
 - **6** Which Hollywood actors supported the #MeToo movement?

Project work

Reader's own answers.