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3 Possible answers:

- 1 Firemen are putting out a forest fire. Forest fires are an effect of climate change. Changes to rain patterns can cause forests to become very dry, and this can increase the risk of fire.
- 2 A man is cutting down a tree. Deforestation is a cause of climate change. When we cut down trees, a lot of carbon dioxide goes back into the atmosphere.
- **3** A ship is sailing through melting ice. Melting ice is an effect of climate change. The warming of the Earth is causing the Arctic sea ice to melt.
- 4 Men are working to find fossil fuels. Burning fossil fuels is a cause of climate change. Every year, people put about 40 billion tonnes of carbon dioxide into the Earth's atmosphere.
- **4** 1 d **2** c **3** a **4** b
- Reader's own answers.
- Reader's own answer.